# C2 Task Force Purpose

Refine and gain concurrence on and air and space C2 vision and implementation plan to support Joint Vision 2010 and the CSAF's strategic concept of Air Dominance

#### Focus on three main tracks

- C2 Operational Concepts and Functional Defintion
- Migration and Divestiture Plan
- Restructure of USAF institutional processes for organizing, training, and equipping C2 systems

#### Products

- C2 Operational and System Architecture
- C2 Investment/Divestment Plan
- Reengineered Process for C2 Requirements, Resource Allocation, Acquisition, Test, Training, Fielding, and Support

# Schedule - Support FY99 APOM

| Activity Name                    | Oct 96 |       |      | Nov 96 |       |            | Dec 96       |        |               | Jan 97       |      |      |     | Feb 97 |    |    | M   | Mar 97 |              |           | Apr 97 |      |      | May 97 |     |       |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|------|------|-----|--------|----|----|-----|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|------|------|--------|-----|-------|
|                                  | 29 6   | 13 20 | 27 3 | 3 10   | 17 24 | 1 8        | 8 1          | 5 22   | 29 5          | 5            | 12 1 | 9 20 | 3 2 | 9      | 16 | 23 | 2 9 | 16     | 6 23         | 30        | 6      | 13 2 | 0 27 | 4      | 11  | 18 25 |
| Summit Planning                  |        | •     | *    |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Establish C2 Task Force          |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Coord Personnel Support          |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| O-6 Team Kick-off & Introduction |        |       |      | •      |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Working Groups Build Support     |        |       |      | •      | -     |            | <b>\( \)</b> |        | <del></del> - | <del>\</del> |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Material                         |        |       |      | All    | Team  | าร K<br>∟⊥ | (ick         | -off b | oy 16         | 6 D          | ec_  |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| CSAF Vector Check                |        |       |      |        |       | <b>♦</b>   |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| O-6 Review                       |        |       |      |        |       |            | •            |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| O-6, ST, & SAB Review            |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        | •             | <b>(I</b>    |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| 1 & 2 Star Review                |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      | I    |     |        | •  |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Issue Resolution & Integration   |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      | ÷   |        |    |    | ÷   | ÷      |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Status & APOM Issues             |        |       |      |        | н     |            |              |        |               |              |      |      | •   |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| (CORONA)                         |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Industry Review                  |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    | •  |     |        |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| 3 Star Review                    |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     | •      |              |           |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| 4 Star Summit (Hurlburt AFB)     |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              | <b>\</b>  |        |      |      |        |     |       |
| Implementation                   |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    |    |     |        |              | Ø         |        | _    | +    |        |     |       |
| 99 APOM Events                   |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        |    | •  |     |        | _            | <b>\Q</b> |        |      |      |        | 4   |       |
|                                  |        |       |      |        |       |            |              |        |               |              |      |      |     |        | Γ  |    |     |        | ects<br>to A | &<br>\FG  |        | FB   | Al   | FC     | Fir | nal _ |
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# **Task Force Cadre**

# Operator-led: BGen Banholzer

#### Full-Time Cadre

- Command & Control: Lt Col Doss (AF/XORI)
- Air Ops: Maj Cassidy (AF/XOOC), Maj Hatcher (AF/XOFI)
- Space: Maj Taylor (AF/XOFS)
- Comm: Maj Howell, AF/SCMC
- Mod & Sim: Lt Col Snead (AF/XOMT)
- Intel: Maj Kevin Doyle (AF/INX)
- Acquisition: Maj Cristler (SAF/AQII), Maj Osgood (SAF/AQII)
- Training: TBD
- Logistics: Capt Talley (AF/LGXX)
- Admin Support: TBD

# **Supporting IPTs**

- Operational Concepts and System Vision IPT
  - Personnel and Training WG
- Modeling IPT
- System Migration and Divestiture Plan IPT
  - ACTD/ATD and Exercise Integration WG
  - Technology Development WG
- PPBS, Funding, and Financial Issues IPT
- Spiral Development Engine IPT
  - Requirements Streamlining WG
  - Acquisition Streamlining WG
  - Test and Evaluation Streamlining WG
- Test Case IPT
- PA IPT

# **Operational Concepts & System Vision IPT**

#### Purpose

- Develop a operational concepts for Air and Space C2 that supports global and theater level operations across a spectrum of conflict
- Describe the processes, organizations, people and supporting systems and their inter-relationships that will implement the C2 operational concepts

- Refine strategies to task analysis for C2
- Refine future C2 operational concepts
- Build operational and systems architecture for global and theater air and space C2
- Build supporting constructs for situational awareness and information control
- Identify current deficiencies and critical technologies required to implement the system vision
- Provide inputs to Air Force and Joint doctrine for institutionalizing the C2 operational concepts
- Develop training architectures for institutionalizing the C2 operational concepts and vision for the Air Force and Joint warfighting
- Define changed and new skills mix and career paths to enable the AF to organize, train, equip, and maintain readiness in C2

# Personnel and Training WG

- Develop doctrinal and training architectures for institutionalizing the C2 operational concepts and vision for the Air Force
- Define changed and new skills mix and career paths to enable the AF to organize, train, equip, and maintain readiness in C2
- Address retention issues for high turnover career fields

# Personnel and Training WG (cont.)

- Develop a structure to document and train the JFACC, Air Force and Joint Service C2 personnel on C2 systems
- Develop the strategy and process for updating and maintaining C2 systems and processes using the enterprise engine as a catalyst and tool (ref: Battle Lab Task Force)
- Propose a training plan for the C2 system, accession and introductory through certification, tactical through operational employment (how do we grow "battle managers" and JFACCs)
- Develop training courses/pipelines
- Develop "built-in training" requirements for the C2 system, parallel development and training concepts, operational "help desk" ops concept
- Develop changes to career patterns as the C2 system evolves
- Identify evolution of skills mix requirements as the system evolves
- Develop retention strategies and plan for critical skills (network management, Defensive IW, etc.)

# **Modeling IPT**

## Purposes

- Construct plan for development and execution of modeling to support value determination and C2 investment decision making
- Build functional models of new C2 operational concepts
- Support test case IPT with analysis and modeling.

- Build modeling plan
- Employ functional models of ops concepts to support migration recommendations
- Define physical architecture model
- Produce measures of effectiveness (MOE), measures of suitability (MOS), and key performance parameters (KPP)
- Assist with Test Case Analysis
- Inputs to Capstone Requirements Document (CRD)

# System Migration and Divestiture Plan IPT

### Purposes

- Construct plan for development and execution of modeling to support value determination and C2 investment decision making
- Build functional models of new C2 operational concepts
- Support test case IPT with analysis and modeling.

- Build modeling plan
- Employ functional models of ops concepts to support migration recommendations
- Define physical architecture model
- Produce measures of effectiveness (MOE), measures of suitability (MOS), and key performance parameters (KPP)
- Assist with Test Case Analysis
- Inputs to Capstone Requirements Document (CRD)

# ACTD/ATD and Exercise Integration WG

- Develop an action plan for enhancing C2 operations that allows the AF to fully leverage and exploit the ACTD process and exercises
- Objectives
  - Determine how to best employ exercises
  - Determine how to best leverage existing or current ACTD/ATD/other efforts
  - Develop proposals and costs for new ACTD/ATDs

# **Technology Development WG**

- Develop roadmaps for technologies required to support C2
  Operational Concepts and System Vision
- Objectives
  - Determine technologies required to support Operaitonal and System Vision
  - Recommend changes to current technology management processes for monitoring developments in industry and pursuing cooperative or proxy developements with industry for commercial driven technologies
  - Determine technology roadmaps
    - Roadmaps for R&D objectives and costs of military-specific technology needs
    - Include plan for engagement with industry for commerciallydriven technology

# PPBS, Funding, and Financial Issues IPT

### Purpose

Restructure corporate process for advocating, approving, and executing resources for C2 systems in order to support an evolutionary modernization approach with a cycle time of weeks or months instead of years

- Provide a corporate structure (panels, etc.) which builds, analyzes, and advocates C2 as an integrated system
- "Parallelize" the resource allocation process for new concepts and technologies to support rapid development and fielding
- Provide a funding mechanism for "seeding" new concepts and incentivizing investment
- Develop financial/accounting mechanism to provide operational advocate and corporate structure visibility into all AF C2 and C2 related expenditures
- Structure coherent integrated plan for using models, financial reporting/accounting, system engineering and integration organization, other functions and tools to support resource allocation decisions

# Spiral Development Engine IPT

#### Purpose

 Propose an evolutionary process and supporting changes to corporate AF structure to drive C2 requirements and systems

- Propose Spiral Development Engine processes, organizations, and costing
  - Answer the questions "How do we keep it from becoming bureaucratic?" and "How do we keep it from becoming a 'jobs program'?"
  - Propose GOSG's and Secretariat's responsibilities, charter, etc.
  - Engine toolset (modeling, simulation, C2 Battle Lab, testing and evaluation, exercises)
  - Prototype(?) Engine infrastucture
  - Establish C2 System Engineering and Integration Organization
  - Methodology to test and evaluate Engine processes
  - Engine metrics

# Spiral Development Engine IPT (cont.)

- Objectives (cont.)
  - Build Engine implementation plan and funding requirements
  - Plan for and prototype a National Capital Region demonstration facility
  - Define C2 GOSG responsibilities with respect to AF CIO
  - Funding requirements and PE structure for infrastructure
- Membership/Expertise
  - XO, AQ, SC, IN
  - LL, PE, FM
  - ESC, CUBE
  - AFSAA
  - Others?

# Requirements Streamlining WG

- Parallelize requirements definition and validation activities to support evolutionary modernization
- Objectives
  - Develop front section of Capstone ORD for C2
    - Ensure it supports all mission areas and functions
  - Define processes to streamline C2 requirements development using Spiral Development Engine
    - Define C2 GOSG interfaces with MAJCOMs, XOR, AFROC, and JROC
  - Integrate with corporate modernization planning activities (MAPs, etc)
- Membership/Expertise
  - XOR, AQ, SC, IN
  - MAJCOMs, ANG, AFR

# **Acquisition Streamlining WG**

### Purpose

■ Parallelize and develop new or modified mechanism for acquisition activities (e.g. solicitation, source selection, contracting) in order to support a dynamic, evolutionary approach to C2 modernization

- Define a new or modified mechanism for solicitation, source selection, and contracting (others TBD)
- Mechanism should reduce the time contribution of these activities to the development and fielding cycle to near zero, especially for commercial-off-the-shelf (COTS) based systems
- Identify where current law or DoD policy prevents the AF from fully exploiting the benefits of evolutionary acquisition.

# Test and Evaluation Streamlining WG

#### Purpose

 Parallelize T&E activities (development and operational) to support evolutionary modernization

- Develop T&E plan for conducting parallel T&E (operational and development) using the evolutionary engine
- Use modeling and simulation to streamline testing and fielding of proposed systems
- Develop test metrics, concepts, scenarios, and databases for evolutionary modernization
- Benchmark current C2 systems with Evolution Engine

# **Test Case IPT**

#### Purpose

Gather feedback and lessons learned on new operational concepts and Spiral Development Engine by running focused test cases through prototype Engine

#### Objectives

- Develop test cases--two or three small and focused future C2 systems or processes
- Run these test cases through a prototype GOSG process and a number of Spiral Development Engine phases to validate concepts and capture lessons learned
- Provide real-world feedback and lessons learned to other IPTs

### Membership/Expertise:

- XO, AQ, SC, IN
- ESC, CUBE
- AFSAA, MASC
- C2 Battle Lab
- Others?

# **Public Affairs IPT**

#### Purpose

Develop and execute plan to orient AF, OSD, Joint Staff, Congress, other Services, and agency stakeholders on C2 Vision and Implementation Plan

- Build PA "Campaign Plan" for publicizing vision and implementation plan and getting support from stakeholders
- Coordinate with DoD organizations and Congress
- Sponsor Industry Day to get feedback from industry on C2 Vision and Spiral Development Engine
- Build glossy
- Membership/Expertise
  - PA
  - XO, AQ, SC, IN

  - Others?